

## MICHAEL MAJSER, and MS. TREE.





As some of the readers of the P.L's surely know, I've been the writer of the syndicated Dick Tracy comic strip since 1977, when creator Chester Gould retired. So some may consider me biased when I insist that the comic-strip private eye began with Dick Tracy.

But Tracy's brand of lone-wolf investigating (despite Chet Gould's penchant for working police procedure techniques into the strip from the very beginning) had much to do with forging the image of the private eye in comics (and popular culture, in general). Like Mike Hammer, Tracy's first case is one of vengeance; he is seeking the killer of his girl friend's father.

In one early story, Tracy tells villain Stooge Viller, "Next time I run Into you, I'm going to shoot first, and investigate later." Tracy's hardboiled, two-fisted approach paved the way for tough fictional dicks - private and public - for generations to come. And his trenchcoated, snapbrim hatted appearance set the look for the eye for once and for all.

The private eye himself has been something of a rarity in comics. There have been plenty of tough comic-strip detectives following in Tracy's wake - in the early days, notably, Dashiell Hammett and Alex Raymond's Secret Agent X-9, Will Gould's Red Barry and Norman Marsh's Dan Dunn - but the Sam Spade-style private eye was something of an exception, not a rule.

Alfred Andriola moved from Charile Chan (given a tough, private-eye type sidekick, for his comics incarnation) to Dan Dunn to Kerry Drake. Among various professional and amateur detectives was perhaps Ms. Tree's most conspicuous forerunner, Invisible Scarlet O'Neill, from the pen of a Gould assistant, Russell Stamm.

After the war came a few legitimate private eyes to the funny pages - Vic Flint, Rip Kirby, Peter Scratch, even Mike Hammer - but none of them made any particular mark, though Alex Raymond's creation Kirby has lived a long and moderately popular life. Peter Scratch a rather shameless imitation of the popular TV series Peter Gunn - was drawn by Golden Age great Lou Fine, who had done a series of single-page Sam Spade strips for newspaper and comic book publication in the 1950s; these slickly drawn one-pagers were hair tonic ads, tying into the sponsor of the long-running Spade radio show starring Howard Duff.

When Spade creator Dashlell

Hammett became a victim of McCarthy era witchhunting, the radio show was renamed The Adventures Of Charlle Wilde, and so were the comic strip ads by Lou Fine. It should also be noted that a comic book version of The Maltese Falcon (Hammett's only Sam Spade novel) appeared as a Feature Book from McKay in 1946

No private eye has ever really made a major mark in the comic book field (at least before Ms. Tree and Mike Mauser). although the pages of Detective Comics had its share of tough sleuths, as back-up features to Balman (something of a tough detective himself, by the way).

The outstanding comic-book private eye of the '50s was Pete Morisi's Johnny Dynamite, from Comic Media and, later, Charlton. Johnny Dynamite was a Mike Hammer pastiche, and rivals the version Spillane and Ed Robbins did in the "Official" Mike Hammer comic strip. Dynamite wears a pre-Nick Fury eyepatch and blasts bad guys with his 45, and has a surprisingly good time with bevies of beauties, at least in the ore-Comics Code issues. Morisi used a voice-over narration in Dynamite, and used it well, though that device often doesn't work in comic books

Somewhat similar to Dynamite was Dick Giordano's entertaining Sarge Steel, one of the longest running private eve comic books. Steel was the first comic-book PI to be a Vietnam vet; in fact, he lost a hand there, replacing it with a steel mitt and giving the book a faint superhero echo.

This tough, well-written, well-drawn mid-'60s PI book - often scripted by Spillane crony Joe Gill - paved the way for Charlton's later series of Mike Mauser stories, in the back of Vengeance Squad

There have been other comic book private eyes - a few years ago Jim Steranko's exquisitely drawn graphic novel, Chandler, appeared; and DC periodically does private eyes, most recently Johnny Double and Nathaniel Dusk, the latter a period-piece P.I. book trumpetting itself as the first private-eye comic in years, conveniently forgetting about Ms. Tree (a regular feature since '81). Speaking of which, Ms. Tree's history

has been discussed in some detail elsewhere (specifically, the introduction to the trade paperback collection, The Files Of Ms. Tree, published by Aardvark-Vanaheim and available in your local comics shop even as you read this). But suffice to say that Terry Beatly and I were tired of the trend toward superheroes,

fantasy and science fiction in comics. and wanted to try something that would be old and new all at once, And Ms. Tree was hailed in some quarters as being "brave" and "innovative." Actually, we see Ms. Tree as a good, straight, tough private-eve tale, firmly set in the traditions of the form.

On the other hand, one of the fun things about working in a genre is to set its conventions and cliches on their ears, which we attempt to do frequently in Ms. Tree, starting with the premise for the feature itself. One of the standard cliches of PI fiction is for the tough, male private eye and his beautiful female secretary to be in love - but, somehow, nothing much ever seems to come of it, especially marriage

This is a tradition maintained from Sam Spade and Effle Perrine through Mike Hammer and Velda, and beyond. We turned that cliche inside out, by having the tough Pl marry his beautiful secretary only on their wedding night, the tough PI is murdered and his secretary/bride must pick up the pieces. Specifically, she takes over his agency, becomes a PI herself, and takes on his murder as her first case

The private eye is currently undergoing a renaissance in the book trade; perhaps we're on the verge of one in comics, too. With the success of Ms. Tree, the popularity of Mauser in E-Man, the revival of interest in Will Eisner's Spirit, and such near-PI heroes as Jon Sable (a blockbuster success, no less), the eyes may just be beginning to open. - Max Collins

AND NEXT ISSUE "You Will Believe A Man Can Die," the dramatic wind-up to The P.I.'s mini-series by Collins, Staton and Beatty. We'll see you here in two months.

Rick Obadiah, Publisher Mike Gold, Managing Edito Rick Oliver, Editorial Coordinator Alex Wald.

Raiph C. Musicent, Operations Directo Kathy Kotsivas, Direct Sales Manager

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NO, MAUSER-NOTHING TO REPORT, REALLY, I TRLKED TO THE KIRBY'S NEPHEW, BUT I DION'T LEARN MUCH-HIS STEPPATHER CHASED ME AWAY

















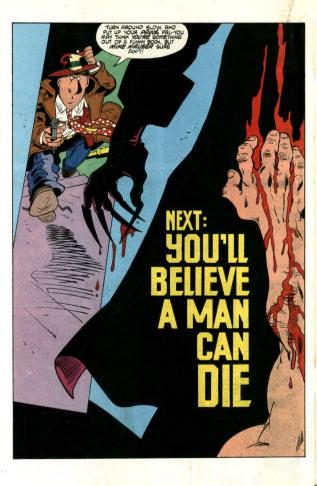












ANOTHER SCAN BY CLEVELAND'S OWN...

Tou duisi litti der?